Carboxy terminus of $\alpha$ -factor:	Gly Gln Pro Met	Туг СООН
Possible codons and their usage	GGU (90) CAA (20) CCA (32) AUG (20) GGC (3) CAG (0) CCU (3) GGA (0) CCC (1) GGG (0) CCG (0)	UAC (33) UAU (0)
Consensus oligonucleotides:	5'-GGCTCAACCAATGTAC	
Synthesized oligonucleotide pools complementary to above:	I. 5'-GTACATTGGTTGGACC	
	II. 5'-GTACATAGGTTGACC	

FIGURE 1

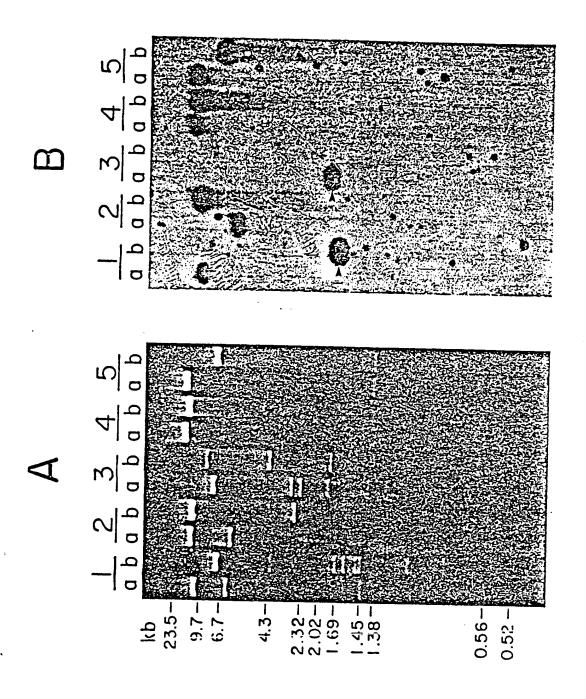


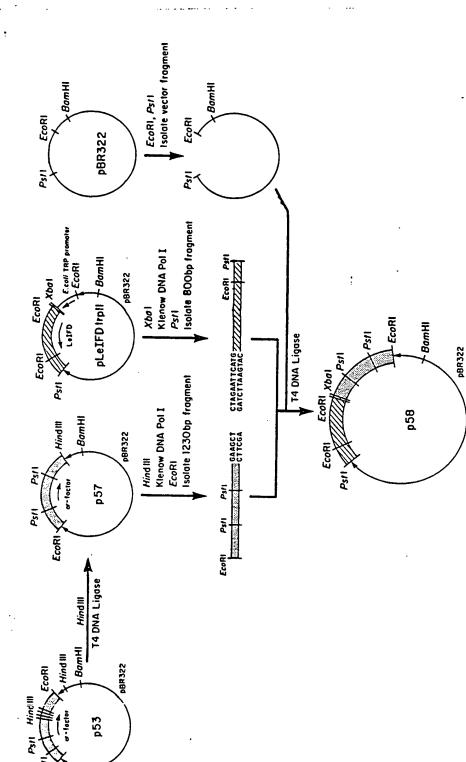
FIGURE 2

```
CGACAGTAAATTTTGCCGAATTTAATAGCTTCTACTGAAAAACAGTGGACCATGTGAAAAGATGCATCTCATTTATCAA
            -280
                                     -260
ACACATAATATTCAAGTGAGCCTTACTTCAATTGTATTGAAGTGCAAGAAAACCAAAAAGCAACAACAACAGGTTTTGGATA
              -200
                                      -180
                                                               -160
                                                                                       -140
AGTACATATATAAGAGGGCCTTTTGTTCCCATCAAAAATGTTACTGTTCTTACGATTCATTTACGATTCAAGAATAGTT
               -170
                                       -100
                                                                 -80
CAAACAAGAAGATTACAAACTATCAAATTTCATACACAATATAAACGATTAAAAGA ATG AGA TTT CCT TCA ATT
                                          -20
Phe Thr Ala Val Leu Phe Ala Ala Ser Ser Ala Leu Ala Ala Pro Val Asn Thr Thr TTT ACT GCA GTT TTA TTC GCA GCA TCC TCC GCA TTA GCT GCT CCA GTC AAC ACT ACA ACA
                                  40
                                                                  60
Glu Asp Glu Thr Ala Gln 11e Pro Ala Glu Ala Val 11e Gly Tyr Leu Asp Leu Glu Gly GAA GAT GAA ACG GCA CAA ATT CCG GCT GAA GCT GTC ATC GGT TAC TTA GAT TTA GAA GGG
                                                                 ;120
                                                                 60
Asp Phe Asp Val Ala Val Leu Pro Phe Ser Asn Ser Thr Asn Asn Gly Leu Leu Phe Ile GAT TTC GAT GTT GCT GTT TTG CCA TTT TCC AAC AGC ACA AAT AAC GGG TTA TTG TTT ATA 140 180
Asn Thr Thr Ile Ala Ser Ile Ala Ala Lys Glu Glu Gly Val Ser Leu Asp Lys Arg Glu
AAT ACT ACT ATT GCC AGC ATT GCT GCT AAA GAA GAA GGG GTA TCT TTG GAT AAA AGA GAG
                                  220
                                                                  240
                                                                100
Ala Glu Ala Trp His Trp Leu Gln Leu Lys Pro Gly Gln Pro Met Tyr Lys Arg Glu Ala
GCT GAA GCT TGG CAT TGG TTG CAA CTA AAA CCT GGC CAA CCA ATG TAC AAG AGA GAA GCC
                                  280
                                                                  300
                                                               120
Glu Ala Glu Ala Trp His Trp Leu Gln Leu Lys Pro Gly Gln Pro Met Tyr Lys Arg Glu GAA GCT GAA GCT TGG CAT TGG CTG CAA CTA AAG CCT GGC CAA CCA ATG TAC AAA AGA GAA
 320
                                  340
                                                                  360
                                                               140
Ala Asp Ala Glu Ala|Trp His Trp Leu Gln Leu Lys Pro Gly Gln Pro Met Tyr|Lys Arg
GCC GAC GCT GAA GCT|TGG CAT TGG CTG CAA CTA AAG CCT GGC CAA CCA ATG TAC|AAA AGA
                                  400
                                                                  420
Glu Ala Asp Ala Glu Ala Trp His Trp Leu Gln Leu Lys Pro Gly Gln Pro Met Tyr GAA GCC GAC GCT GAA GCT TGG CAT TGG TTG CAG TTA AAA CCC GGC CAA CCA ATG TAC
GCCCGACTGATAACAACAGTGTAGATGTAACAAAGTCGACTTTGTTCCCACTGTACTTTTAGCTCGTACAAAATACAAT
                                                 540
ATACTTTTCATTTCTCCGTAAACAACATGTTTTCCCATGTAATATCCTTTTCTATTTTTCGTTCCGTTACCAACTTTAC
                         6<u>0</u>0
                                                  620
                                                                          640
660
                          680
                                                   700
740
                                                    780
```

FIGURE 3

TTCTTCATTGGTACATCAATGCCAGCAACGATGTGCGCCATCTGGGCGACGCCTGTAGTGATTGTTTTCAAGGTATCGAG -300 -2<u>8</u>0  ${\tt CCAAACTATTCATCGTT} \underline{{\tt ACTGTTTCAAATATTCAGTT}}\underline{{\tt GTTTCAGTACAGAGTCGCCG}}\underline{{\tt TGGAAACTTGGTGT}}$ -220 -200 -180 CTTTACAGCGCAGAGACG<u>A</u>GGGCTTATATGTATAAAAG<u>C</u>TGTCCTTGATTCTGGTGTAGTTTGAGGTGTCCTTCCTATA  $-1\overline{40}$ -120 -100 TCTGTTTTTATATTCTATATAATGGATAATTACTACCATCACCTGCATCAAATTCCAGTAAATTCACATATTGGAGAAA <del>-</del>60 -40 20 Met Lys Phe Ile Ser Thr Phe Leu Thr Phe Ile Leu Ala Ala Val Ser Val Thr Ala Ser ATG AAA TTC ATT TCT ACC TTT CTC ACT TTT ATT TTA GCG GCC GTT TCT GTC ACT AGT 20 30 40 Ser Asp Glu Asp Ile Ala Gln Val Pro Ala Glu Ala Ile Ile Gly Tyr Leu Asp Phe Gly TCC GAT GAA GAT ATC GCT CAG GTG CCA GCC GAG GCC ATT ATT GGA TAC TTG GAT TTC GGA 80 100 120 50 60 Gly Asp His Asp Ile Ala Phe Leu Pro Phe Ser Asn Ala Thr Ala Ser Gly Leu Leu Phe GGT GAT CAT GAC ATA GCT TTT TTA CCA TTC AGT AAC GCT ACC GCC AGT GGG CTA TTG TTT 140 160 80 Ile Asn Thr Thr Ile Ala Glu Ala Ala Glu Lys Glu Gln Asn Thr Thr Leu Ala Lys Arg ATC AAC ACC ACT ATT GCT GAG GCG GCT GAA AAA GAG CAA AAC ACC ACT TTG GCG AAA AGA 200 220 90 100 Glu Ala Val Ala Asp Ala Trp His Trp Leu Asn Leu Arg Pro Gly Gln Pro Met Tyr Lys GAG GCT GTT GCC GAC GCT TGG CAC TGG TTA AAT TTG AGA CCA GGC CAA CCA ATG TAC AAG 260 280 300 110 120 Arg Glu Ala Asn Ala Asp Ala Trp His Trp Leu Gln Leu Lys Pro Gly Gln Pro Met Tyr AGA GAG GCC AAC GCT GAT GCT TGG CAC TGG TTG CAA CTC AAG CCA GGC CAA CCA ATG TAC End TGA AAAATGACCCTAAACT<u>A</u>CTTCTAAACCCTCTCGATT<u>T</u>CTTTCACGTTCATACAACA<u>C</u>CTAGTTTTATTTATTTTC 380 400 440 460 480 500 520 540 560 580 TGTCTGCAAGCAAGGTTCCCTATCATTACCGGATTGTTCACTATGGTTGGAGCTC 620

FIGURE



FIGURE

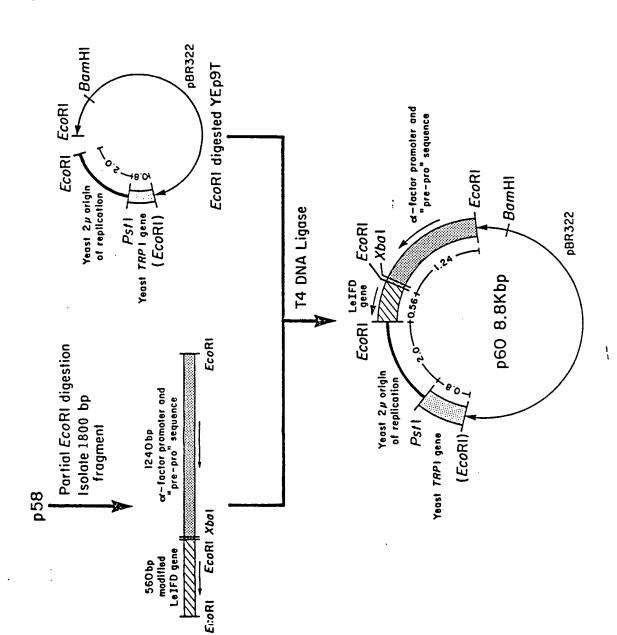


FIGURE 6

```
ALPHA-FACTOR "PRE-PRO" SEQUENCE
                                              {\tt MODIFIED\ IFN-ALPHA_{1}\ GENE}
         ARG
                      ALA
...LYS
               GLU
                            GLU
                                  ALA
                                              LEU GLU
                                                           PHE
                                                                 MET...
...AAA
         AGA
               GAG
                      GCT
                            GAA
                                  GCT
                                                    GAA
                                              CTA
                                                           \mathtt{TTC}
                                                                 ATG...
               CTC
                      CGA
...TTT
         TCT
                            CTT
                                              GAT
                                                           AAG
                                                                 TAC...
                                         XbaI
                                                       <u>Eco</u>RI
```

FIGURE 7

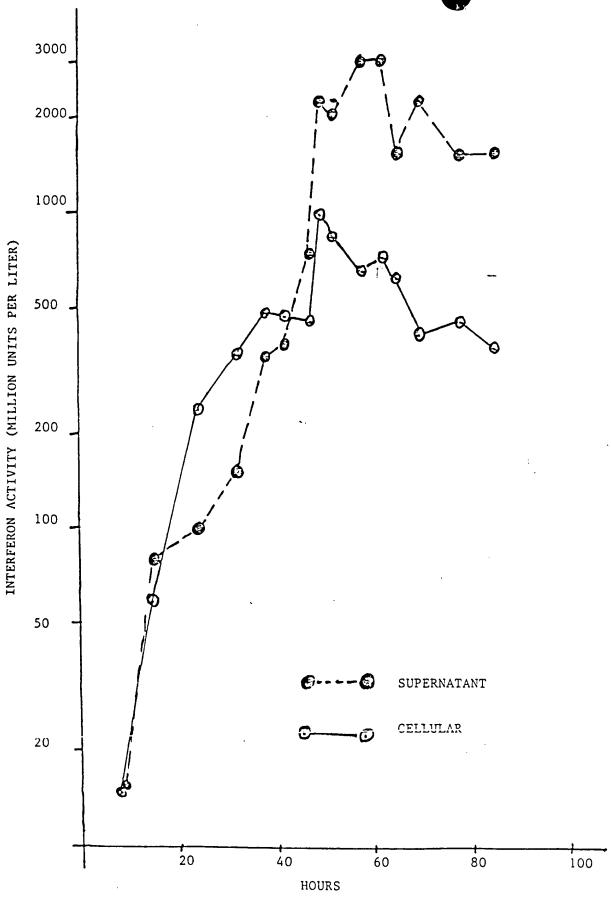


FIGURE 8

₹.

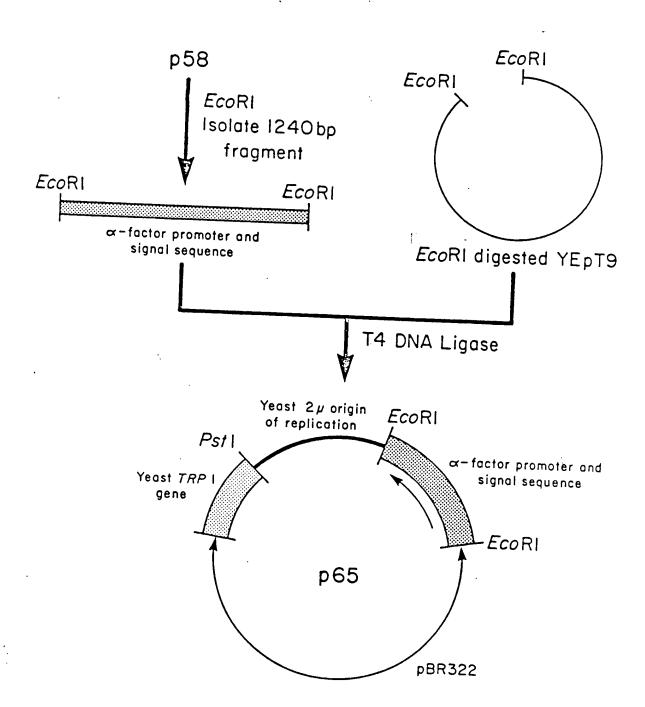


FIGURE 9

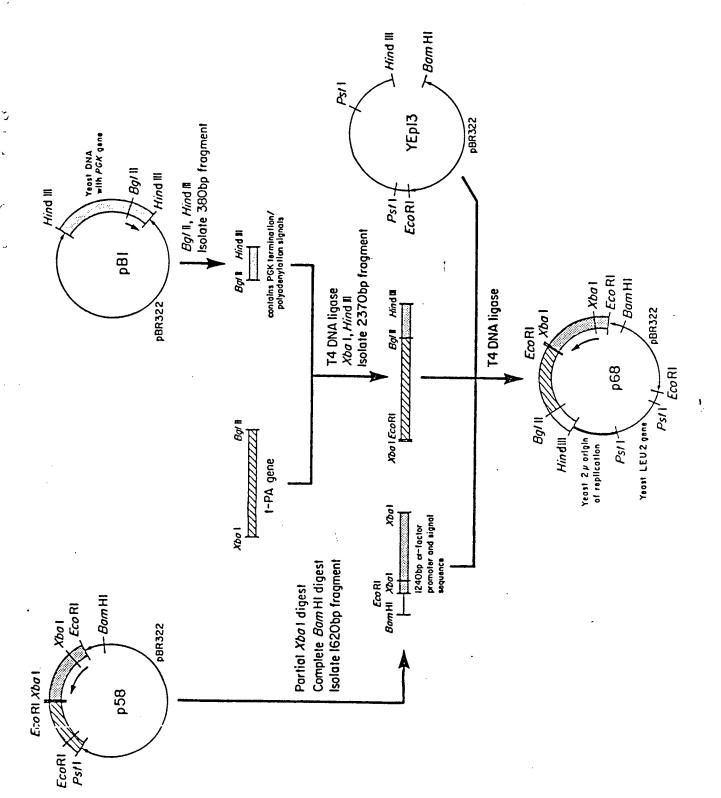


FIGURE 10

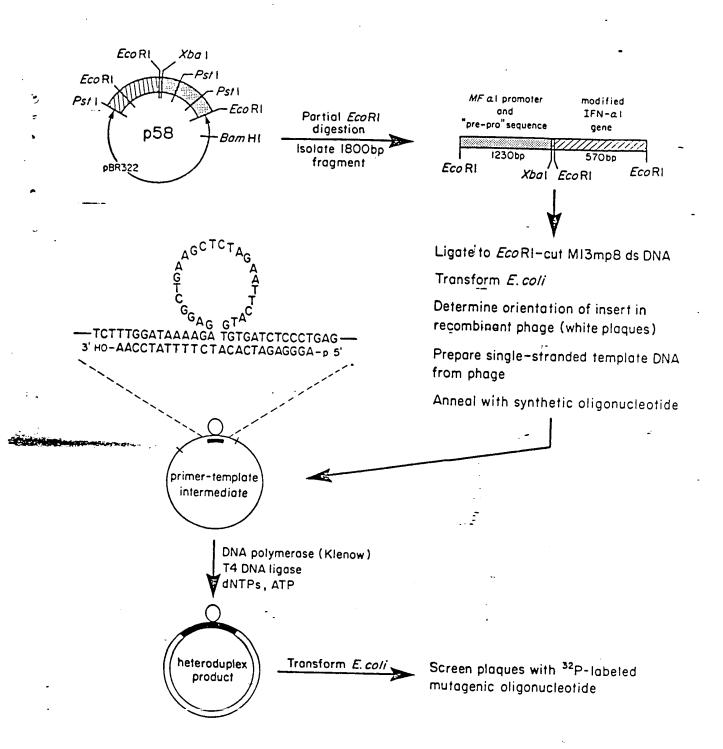


FIGURE 11

	·
MFa1 MFa2 Consensus	10 20 MetArgPheProSerIlePheThrAlaValLeuPheAlaAlaSerSerAlaLeuAlaAla MetLysPheIleSerThrPheLeuThrPheIleLeuAlaAla MetPheSerPheLeuAlaAla
MFal MFa2 Consensus	30 40 ProValAsnThrThrThrGluAspGluThrAlaGlnIleProAlaGluAlaValIle ValSerValThrAlaSerSerAspGluAspIleAlaGlnValProAlaGluAlaIleIleThrThr
MFa1 MFa2 Consensus	50 . 60 GlyTyrLeuAspLeuGluGlyAspPheAspValAlaValLeuProPheSerAsnSerThr GlyTyrLeuAspPheGlyGlyAspHisAspIleAlaPheLeuProPheSerAsnAlaThr GlyTyrLeuAspGlyAspAspAlaLeuProPheSerAsnThr
MFa1 MFa2 Consensus	70 AsnAsnGlyLeuLeuPheIleAsnThrThrIleAlaSerIleAlaAlaLysGluGluGlyAlaSerGlyLeuLeuPheIleAsnThrThrIleAlaGluAlaAlaGluLysGluGlnAsnGlyLeuLeuPheIleAsnThrThrIleAlaAlaLysGlu
MFa1 MFa2 Consensus	90 100 ValSerLeuAspLysArgGluAlaGluAlaTrpHisTrpLeuGlnLeuLysPro ThrThrLeuAlaLysArgGluAlaValAlaAspAlaTrpHisTrpLeuAsnLeuArgProLeuLysArgGluAlaAlaTrpHisTrpLeuLeuPro
MFa1 MFa2 Consensus	110 120 GlyGlnProMetTyrLysArgGluAlaGluAlaGluAlaTrpHisTrpLeuGlnLeuLys GlyGlnProMetTyrLysArgGluAlaAsnAlaAspAlaTrpHisTrpLeuGlnLeuLys GlyGlnProMetTyrLysArgGluAlaAlaAlaTrpHisTrpLeuGlnLeuLys
MFa1 MFa2 Consensus	130 140 ProGlyGlnProMetTyrLysArgGluAlaAspAlaGluAlaTrpHisTrpLeuGlnLeu ProGlyGlnProMetTyr ProGlyGlnProMetTyr
MFal Consensus	150 160 LysProGlyGlnProMetTyrLysArgGluAlaAspAlaGluAlaTrpHisTrpLeuGln
MFal Consensus	168 LeuLysProGlyGlnProMetTyr